

# *The MARINER'S MIRROR*

WHEREIN MAY BE DISCOVERED HIS  
ART, CRAFT & MYSTERY

*after the manner of their  
use in all ages and  
among all  
Nations*

&

**Volume 106, number 4**  
*November 2020*

## *Contents*

<i>Editorial</i>	387
<i>Obituary</i>	
R. O. Morris CB (1932–2020)	388
<i>Articles</i>	
The Schlüsselfeld Ship Model of 1503 <i>Maik-Jens Springmann</i>	390
The Ronas Voe Incident, 1674 <i>Frank L. Fox</i>	408
The Royal Navy's Difficulties with Implementing Iron Water Tanks, about 1815 to 1840 <i>Andy Plumbly</i>	422
Thomas Cave Childs: Pioneer chaplain to female emigrants and the Missions to Seamen <i>Robert W. H. Miller</i>	436
'We Do Not Want to Be Too Hard on the Norwegians': Sterling balances and rebuilding the Norwegian merchant shipping fleet, 1945–1950 <i>Hugh Murphy</i>	450
<i>Documents</i>	
A Shipbuilder's Letters to Shipowners: William Pickersgill & Sons 1903–1907 <i>Ian Buxton</i>	464
<i>Note</i>	
The Determination of the Ship's Speed in History and the Earliest Discussion of the 'Dutchman's Log' <i>Wolfgang Köberer</i>	479
<i>Reviews</i>	484
Channon: <i>The Boundless Sea: A human history of the oceans</i> by D. Abulafia	
Rommelse: <i>Tussen honger en zwaard. Nederlands Atlantische rijk in de     zeventiende eeuw</i> by W. Klooster	
Brockman: <i>Britain's Island Fortresses: Defence of the empire 1756–1956</i> by [W.] Clements	
Stone: <i>A Furious Sky: The five-hundred-year history of America's hurricanes</i> by E. J. Dolin	

Vink: *Pearls, People, and Power: Pearling and Indian Ocean worlds* by P. Machado, S. Mullins, and J. Christensen (eds) and *Octopus Crowd: Maritime history and the business of Australian pearling in its schooner age* by S. Mullins

Walker: *Ships of the Chester River: Shipbuilding on the Dee from Chester to the Point of Ayr 1800–1942* by R. Martin

McCartney: *Spoils of War: The fate of enemy fleets after the two World Wars* by A. Dodson and S. Cant

Gardner: *From Hunter to Hunted: The U-Boat war in the Atlantic, 1939–1943* by B. Edwards

Choong Han Lin: *The Battle of Tsushima* by P. Carradice

*Society Records*

500